

## Ballast Philosophy

Ballast Asset Management employs a fundamental, bottom-up process focused on uncovering value in small and mid-cap equities. We view intrinsic value from a cash flow perspective rather than based on asset value, and our initial analysis focuses on quantifying potential downside risk. The investment process focuses on mispriced risk and seeks to identify opportunities where the market has undeservedly low expectations regarding a company's future prospects. We believe that our fundamental analysis leads us to companies with healthy operations, solid balance sheets, and strong free cash flow. We aim to position our clients' capital to benefit from an asymmetric reward to risk ratio, such that the return potential is 3x greater than the risk of a permanent loss of capital.

## Performance

		Yearly Returns					Annualized Returns*			
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 YTD	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	Inception
Ballast Portfolio <sup>1</sup>	Gross	13.5%	-2.2%	16.1%	12.5%	41.8%	-21.7%	9.9%	8.2%	10.5%
	Net	12.4%	-3.2%	15.0%	11.4%	40.4%	-22.3%	8.8%	7.1%	9.4%
Russell 2500 Value <sup>2</sup>		10.3%	-12.4%	23.5%	4.9%	27.7%	-20.4%	4.5%	3.8%	7.3%
Russell 2500 <sup>3</sup>		16.8%	-10.0%	27.7%	20.0%	18.1%	-24.0%	5.3%	5.4%	8.4%

\*Annualized 3-Year, 5-Year and from Inception returns reported through 9/30/22

## Investment Process

### Step 1:

#### Quantify the Downside

The first step in our process makes the case for why we shouldn't invest. If we cannot quantify the downside, we don't invest.

### Step 2:

#### Forecast Upside Potential

We rely on our own fundamental research to develop an investment thesis. We seek upside optionality resulting from restructuring, new products or margin improvement.

### Step 3:

#### Assess Reward-to-Risk Ratio

We attempt to tilt the magnitude of outcomes in our clients' favor. We seek a ratio of 3:1 between our upside target and downside target.

Carefully-designed culture promotes our process.

Successful chemistry between team members is critical to maintaining our daily focus on generating superior risk-adjusted returns. We hire talented analysts who challenge us to refine each investment thesis. We believe varied perspectives ultimately improve decision making. Our process encourages questions and original thought and develops the individual's skill set and career objectives.

## About Ballast Asset Management

Ragen Stienke, our founder, previously served as Senior Portfolio Manager for Westwood Management's SMidCap Equity strategy, serving as a Portfolio Manager from January 2006 until December 2010 and Senior Portfolio Manager from December 2010 until August 2015.<sup>4</sup> During his time at Westwood, the SMidCap strategy's performance can be represented by the SMidCap Fund mutual fund (ticker WHGMX). Ballast Asset Management entered into a strategic relationship with Inverdale Capital Management in 2017 to support the growth of Ballast Asset Management. Ballast Asset Management, LP is now a subsidiary of Inverdale Capital Management, LLC.

- The Fund generated 9.4% annualized returns net of fees from January 2006 through December 2015, compared to 7.6% for the Russell 2500.<sup>5</sup>
- The Fund achieved a top decile 10-year track record among its peer group according to Morningstar.<sup>6</sup>
- The SMidCap strategy had \$3.5 billion in assets under management prior to Ragen's departure.<sup>7</sup>

### Fee Terms

Balances \$1,000,000 <> \$5,000,000  
Balances >\$5,000,000

1.00%  
0.85%

Portfolio Characteristics*	Ballast	Russell 2500 Value Index	Russell 2500 Index
Number of Holdings	51	1,865	2,544
Wtd Avg Mkt Cap (\$B)	3.5	6.5	5.6
Median Mkt Cap (\$B)	1.8	1.2	1.3
Largest Mkt Cap (\$B)	13.7	18.2	18.2
Beta†	0.87	0.90	0.92
Std Deviation	22%	22%	22%
Sharpe Ratio	0.36	0.16	0.24
Tracking Error††	0.08		
Information Ratio††	0.56		

## Returns

Return on Assets	7.4%	5.5%	3.5%
Return on Equity	15.7%	15.1%	12.0%
Return on Inv. Cap.	11.7%	9.1%	5.8%

## Growth

Sales Growth (TTM)	39%	28%	43%
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## Financial Leverage

Net Debt / EBITDA	1.2	3.0	2.6
Total Debt / Equity	0.8	1.6	1.2

## Weighted Average Valuation

Dividend Yield	1.7%	2.2%	1.6%
Free Cash Flow / EV	10.2%	6.5%	2.8%
Price / Book	2.3	2.2	4.0
Price / Cash Flow	14.6	13.4	16.3
Price / Earnings (NTM)	8.8	11.0	14.6
EV / EBITDA (NTM)	10.5	13.5	13.8

\*Portfolio and Index Characteristics as of Sept 30, 2022

† 5 Years vs. S&P 500

†† Annualized 5-Year Basis vs. Russell 2500 Value

## Ten Largest Holdings (as of 9/30/2022)\*

Company	% of Total
UFP Technologies Inc.	4.1%
Green Plains Inc.	3.6%
Capital Bancorp Inc.	3.1%
Solaris Oilfield	3.1%
Northern Technologie	3.0%
Teradata Corp.	2.9%
First Finl Bancorp	2.6%
Amdocs Limited	2.6%
Cass Information Sys	2.6%
Criteo S A	2.6%

\* Excluding 0.5% Cash. Holdings are subject to change and do not constitute a recommendation or solicitation to buy or sell a particular security.



**Performance of Westwood SMidCap Fund (net of fees and expenses)**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Westwood SMidCap Fund <sup>5</sup>	20.60	10.47	-27.43	34.27	26.38	-2.29	12.88	33.80	4.85	4.35
Russell 2500 Index <sup>2</sup>	16.16	1.38	-36.78	34.39	26.70	-2.51	17.87	36.82	7.06	4.25
Russell 2500 Value Index <sup>3</sup>	20.19	-7.28	-31.98	27.68	24.85	-3.36	19.22	33.32	7.12	0.28

\*Fund and Index Performance from 1/1/2015 through 8/10/2015

**Important Disclosures**

1. The Ballast Portfolio represents the performance of a composite of accounts invested in the firm's model strategy that was launched on August 11, 2015. Gross Performance results do not reflect the deduction of any trading costs, fees or expenses and returns will be reduced by such management fee and other contractual expenses as described in the individual contract and Form ADV Part 2A. Pure gross returns are supplemental to net returns. Net Performance represents returns net of all expenses and the highest management fee rate (1%) in the firm's fee schedule. The returns achieved by an individual client's account may vary from those reported for various reasons, including management fee rate, timing from the pure gross return rebalancing of individual accounts, and an individual client's restrictions. In April 2019, Ballast transitioned from calculating performance based on a proprietary account to a composite of all accounts employing the strategy. The Ballast SMID composite should be the sole source of information used when evaluating past performance of the strategy. **Past performance does not guarantee future results.** There is no assurance the stated objective(s) will be met. Investing involves risk, including the possible loss of principal and fluctuation of value. Returns greater than one year are annualized. Returns are expressed in U.S. dollars.
2. The Russell 2500 Value Index measures the performance of those Russell 2500 companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values. Returns shown include the reinvestment of dividends and are based on data obtained from FTSE Russell and do not reflect the expenses of managing a portfolio as an index is unmanaged and not available for direct investment.
3. The Russell 2500 Index is a market capitalization weighted index of the 2,500 smallest companies in the Russell 3000 universe of United States equities. Returns shown include the reinvestment of dividends and are based on data obtained from FTSE Russell and do not reflect the expenses of managing a portfolio as an index is unmanaged and not available for direct investment.
4. Ragen Stienke was a member of the portfolio manager team for the Westwood SMidCap Fund from its inception on December 9, 2005. At that time, the portfolio was managed by a team of portfolio managers sharing equally in the responsibilities for selecting holdings for the Fund and managing execution of trade ideas. From the Fund's inception until December 2010, Mr. Stienke participated in the decision making process for fund transactions, but was not solely responsible. In December 2010, Mr. Stienke was promoted to Senior Portfolio Manager and Product Director and assumed the principal role of managing the team for the Fund which he maintained until his departure in August 2015. While Mr. Stienke was a member of the portfolio manager team from the Fund's inception until his departure in August of 2015 and was the senior member directing the team and principally responsible from December 2010, there is no guarantee that he will be able to produce similar results outside of Westwood. Ballast intends to pursue a similar investment management process for selecting securities and managing risk as Mr. Stienke practiced at Westwood, but there is no assurance that the process will produce similar results.
5. The returns shown for the Westwood SMidCap Fund represent the institutional class of shares, net of all fees and expenses, and reflects the reinvestment of all dividends. Returns are based on data obtained from Bloomberg. According to information obtained from Morningstar, the Fund's net expense ratio for the reported period ranged from 1.25% to 0.95%. Past performance does not guarantee future results.
6. According to Morningstar, the Westwood SmidCap Fund was ranked in the top decile of 211 funds in its Mid-Cap Blend category for the 10 year period ended December 2015.
7. As of June 30, 2015, prior to Mr. Stienke's departure, the Westwood SMidCap strategy managed approximately \$3.5 billion in assets across separate accounts and mutual fund assets.
8. Portfolio Characteristics are based upon market value of positions as a percentage of account equity as of the date indicated. Market Capitalization of holdings and Russell sector information are obtained from Bloomberg. All portfolio statistics are weighted based on position sizes. For certain cash flow and enterprise value metrics, positions in the Financial sector are excluded as they are not as relevant to such holdings. Portfolio P/E ratio is weighted based on position sizes and uses forward P/E as reported on Bloomberg for each position.